

Country Views on Killer Robots 13 April 2018

The Campaign to Stop Killer Robots monitors developments with respect to national policy to address concerns over fully autonomous weapons, including positions on the call for a ban.

Who wants to prohibit fully autonomous weapons?

Twenty-six countries are calling for a ban on fully autonomous weapons

In alphabetical order:

- 1. Algeria
- 2. Argentina
- 3. Austria
- 4. Bolivia
- 5. Brazil
- 6. Chile
- 7. China*
- 8. Colombia
- 9. Costa Rica
- 10. Cuba
- 11. Djibouti
- 12. Ecuador
- 13. Egypt
- 14. Ghana
- 15. Guatemala
- 16. Holy See
- 17. Iraq
- 18. Mexico
- 19. Nicaragua
- 20. Pakistan
- 21. Panama
- 22. Peru
- 23. State of Palestine
- 24. Uganda
- 25. Venezuela
- 26. Zimbabwe

^{*} China states that it is calling for a ban on the use of fully autonomous weapons.

An African Group of states has stated that fully autonomous weapons not under human control should be banned (9 April 2018).

The Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) has called for a legally-binding instrument with prohibitions or restrictions on fully autonomous weapons.

In chronological order:

- Pakistan on 30 May 2013
- Ecuador on 13 May 2014
- Egypt on 13 May 2014
- Holy See on <u>13 May 2014</u>
- Cuba on 16 May 2014
- Ghana on <u>16 April 2015</u>
- Bolivia on 17 April 2015
- State of Palestine on 13 November 2015
- Zimbabwe on 12 November 2015
- Algeria on 11 April 2016
- Costa Rica on 11 April 2016
- Mexico on <u>13 April 2016</u>
- Chile on 14 April 2016
- Nicaragua on 14 April 2016
- Panama on 12 December 2016
- Peru on 12 December 2016
- Argentina on 12 December 2016
- Venezuela on 13 December 2016
- Guatemala on 13 December 2016
- Brazil on 13 November 2017
- Iraq on 13 November 2017
- Uganda on 17 November 2017
- Austria on 9 April 2018
- China on 13 April 2018
- Djibouti on 13 April 2018
- Colombia on 13 April 2018

Who has spoken on the topic of killer robots?

A total of 85 countries have publicly elaborated their views on lethal autonomous weapons systems in a multilateral forum: 44 states in 2013, eight in 2014, fifteen in 2015, fourteen in 2016, and three in 2017, and one in 2018.

Most states spoke at the Convention on Conventional Weapons as well as the United Nations General Assembly. Almost two-dozen states spoke during the first debate on the topic in May 2013 at the Human Rights Council.

1. Algeria on 30 May 2013

- 2. Argentina on 30 May 2013
- 3. Australia on 14 November 2013
- 4. Austria on 30 May 2013
- 5. Bangladesh on 21 October 2016
- 6. Belarus on 14 November 2013
- 7. Belgium on 11 November 2013
- 8. Bolivia on 17 April 2015
- 9. Botswana on 27 October 2015
- 10. Brazil on 30 May 2013
- 11. Bulgaria on 23 October 2014
- 12. Burkina Faso on 23 October 2017
- 13. Cambodia on 13 November 2017
- 14. Cameroon on 12 December 2016
- 15. Canada on 11 November 2013
- 16. Chile on 13 April 2015
- 17. China on 30 May 2013
- 18. Colombia on 17 April 2015
- 19. Costa Rica on 29 October 2013
- 20. Croatia on 15 November 2013
- 21. Cuba on 30 May 2013
- 22. Czech Republic on 13 May 2014
- 23. Denmark on 13 April 2015
- 24. Djibouti on 13 April 2018
- 25. Ecuador on 29 October 2013
- 26. Egypt on 30 May 2013
- 27. Estonia on 31 August 2016
- 28. Finland on 22 October 2014
- 29. France on 30 May 2013
- 30. Germany on 30 May 2013
- 31. Ghana on 14 November 2013
- 32. Greece on 29 October 2013
- 33. Guatemala on 16 May 2014
- 34. Holy See on 14 November 2013
- 35. Hungary on 7 October 2016
- 36. India on 30 October 2013
- 37. Indonesia on 30 May 2013
- 38. Iran on 30 May 2013
- 39. Iraq on 13 November 2015
- 40. Ireland on 29 October 2013
- 41. Israel on 15 November 2013
- 42. Italy on 14 November 2013
- 43. Japan on 29 October 2013
- 44. Jordan on 31 August 2016
- 45. Kazakhstan on 13 November 2015
- 46. Kuwait on 26 October 2015
- 47. Latvia on 21 October 2016

- 48. Lebanon on 26 October 2015
- 49. Lithuania on 14 November 2013
- 50. Madagascar on 14 November 2013
- 51. Mali on 13 May 2014
- 52. Mexico on 30 May 2013
- 53. Moldova, Rep. on 12 December 2016
- 54. Montenegro on 12 December 2016
- 55. Morocco on 30 May 2013
- 56. Myanmar on 10 October 2017
- 57. Netherlands on 29 October 2013
- 58. New Zealand on 30 October 2013
- 59. Nicaragua on 13 November 2015
- 60. Norway on 13 May 2014
- 61. Pakistan on 30 May 2013
- 62. Palestine on 13 November 2014
- 63. Panama on 12 December 2016
- 64. Peru on 12 December 2016
- 65. Philippines on 14 April 2016
- 66. Poland on 13 April 2015
- 67. Portugal on 14 October 2014
- 68. Romania on 26 October 2015
- 69. Russia on 30 May 2013
- 70. Sierra Leone on 30 May 2013
- 71. Slovakia on 12 December 2016
- 72. Slovenia on 12 December 2016
- 73. South Africa on 30 October 2013
- 74. South Korea on 14 November 2013
- 75. Spain on 11 November 2013
- 76. Sri Lanka on 13 April 2015
- 77. Sweden on 30 May 2013
- 78. Switzerland on 30 May 2013
- 79. Turkey on 14 November 2013
- 80. Ukraine on 14 November 2013
- 81. United Kingdom on 30 May 2013
- 82. United States on 30 May 2013
- 83. Venezuela on 13 December 2016
- 84. Zambia on 17 April 2015
- 85. Zimbabwe on 12 November 2015